

# Human Security: Alternative Framework in the Post MDGs Era

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# Focus Questions

- ◆ WHAT IS THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT?
- ◆ CAN HUMAN SECURITY APPROACH OFFER AN ALTERNATIVE FRAMEWORK ESPECIALLY FOR COMPARATIVE REGIONAL STUDIES?
- ◆ CAN APPLICATIONS BE MADE AT THE GLOBAL, REGIONAL, NATIONAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL LEVELS?

# SECURITY & DEVELOPMENT



## SECURITY

- TRADITIONAL SECURITY
  - Border, Defense,
- NON TRADITIONAL SECURITY
- ELEMENTS
  - FREEDOM FROM FEAR
  - FREEDOM FROM WANT

## DEVELOPMENT

- GROWTH MEASURED BY ECONOMIC TERM
- STAGES OF GROWTH
- DEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT
- SUSTAINABLE HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (HDR 2012)

# Two Approaches (D-S)

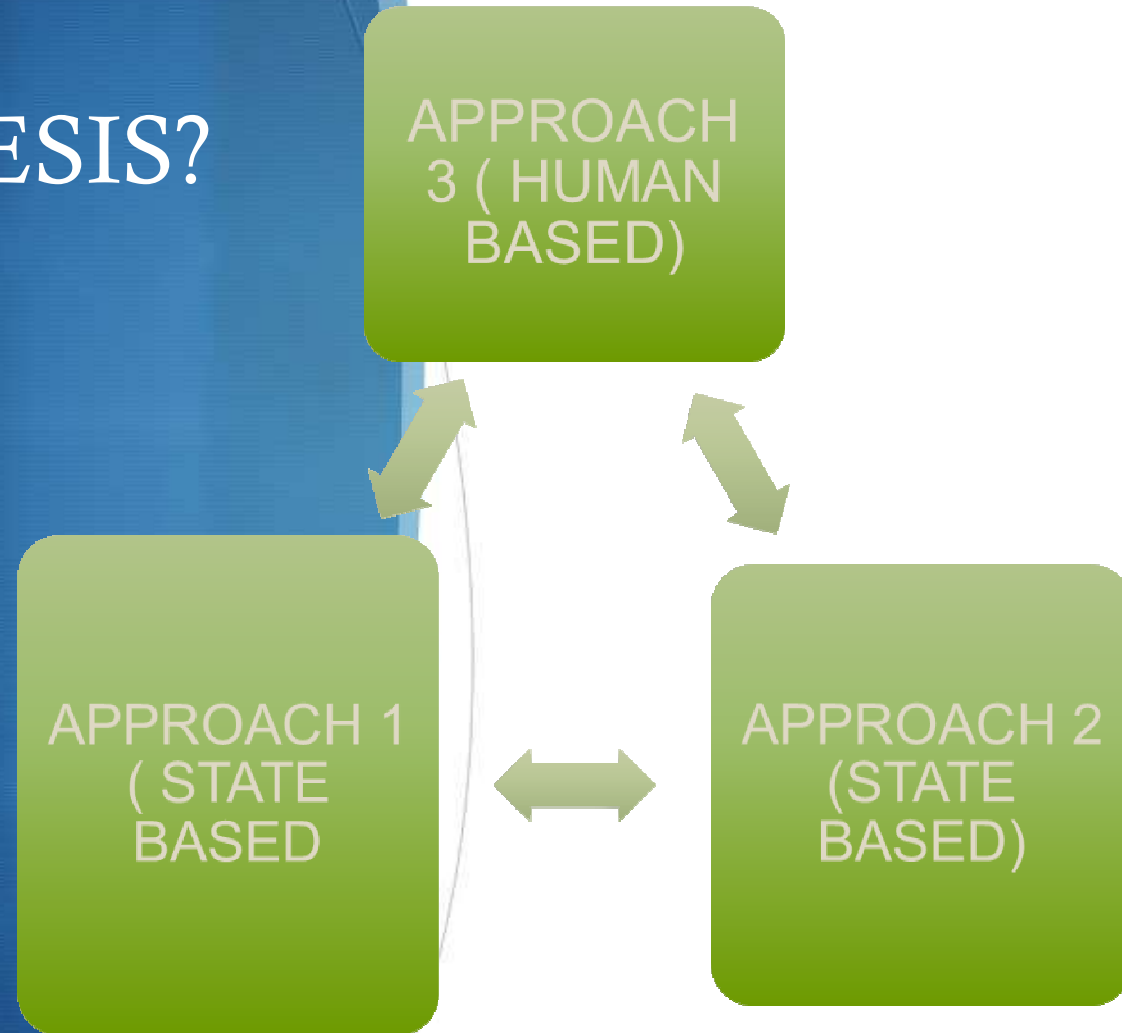


Development as  
conflict  
generating  
process

◆ Development as  
peace promoting  
process



# SYNTHESIS?



# BAGHUS

BANGI HUMAN  
SECURITY  
APPROACH

- ◆ HAS 9 DIMENSIONS OF SECURITY
- ◆ TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE NOTIONS OF EMPOWERMENT-BASIC, ACCESS, PROTECTION
- ◆ UNDERSTAND THE MULTIPLE FACES OF POWER
  - ◆ POWER TO
  - ◆ POWER WITH
  - ◆ POWER OVER
  - ◆ POWER WITHIN

# FOR COMPARATIVE STUDIES

**KNOWLEDGE (SEARCH)**

CROSS: BORDER, CULTURAL,  
SECTORAL

**UNDERSTANDING ( RESEARCH)**

INTEPRETATION FROM OUR OWN  
PERSPECTIVE

APPLYING/ADVOCACY ( POLICY  
INPUT)

# Millennium Development Goals

(MDGs)



1 Eradicate extreme poverty



5 Improve maternal health



2 Universal primary education



6 Combat HIV/AIDS & other diseases



3 Gender equality



7 Environmental sustainability



4 Reduce child mortality



8 Global partnership





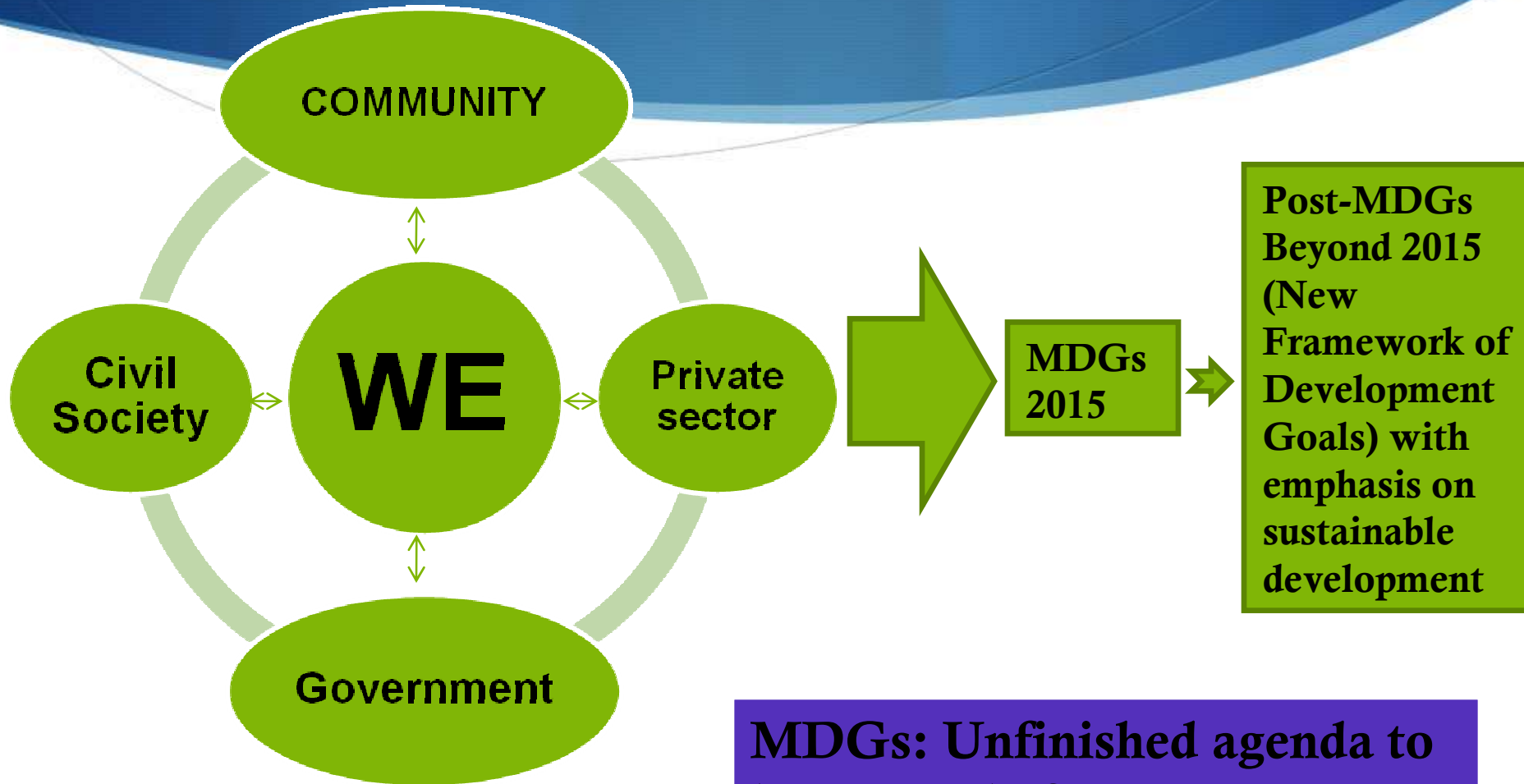
# Eight goals of the MDGs: Improve social and economic quality of poor people

**Each goal has:**

**A number of time-bound and measurable targets and indicators to be achieved by 2015.**

**2015**

# Collective Action toward MDGs by 2015 and Beyond



**MDGs: Unfinished agenda to be pursued after 2015**

**TOP DOWN**

Government



Guide

Coordinate

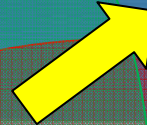
Facilitate

Combination



The achieved  
MDG targets

**Innovative  
breakthroughs  
by MDG  
stakeholders  
are essential**



Implement

Support

Receive/Feedback



Community

**BOTTOM UP**

# Post-2015 Process

## UN Mechanisms

- UN High Level Panel of Eminent Persons—with 3 co-chairs (President of Liberia & Indonesia & Prime Minister of UK)
- Open Working Group on SDGs—to report to UNGA in September 2013
- UN Task Team—UNDP and UN DESA produced a report (June 2012)

UNDG National Consultations—more than 50+ countries

UNDG Thematic Consultations—12 themes

UNDG Global conversations—capture voices of citizens through mobilization, web platform and crowd-sourcing

<http://www.worldwewant2015.org/>

## 12 global thematic consultations on key cross-cutting issues

Thematic consultation	Co-leading agencies
Inequalities	UNICEF and UN WOMEN
Health	UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS
Education	UNESCO and UNICEF
Growth and employment	ILO and UNDP
Environmental sustainability	UNEP and UNDP
Governance	UNDP and OHCHR
Conflict and fragility	UNDP, PBSO and ISDR
Population dynamics	UNFPA and UN-HABITAT
Hunger, Food and nutrition security	WFP and FAO
Water & Sanitation	TBC
Energy	TBC
Development metrics	TBC



# Roadmap to 2015: Major UN and CSO processes

DATE	EVENT
August 2012 – March 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• UN National consultations and Thematic consultations to take place</li> <li>• High-Level Panel consultations to take place</li> <li>• Breaking Point research papers to be finalized</li> <li>• Equity roundtable discussions concluded</li> </ul>
21-26 October 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 127<sup>th</sup> Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) Assembly in Quebec</li> </ul>
31 October – 2 November 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Global Perspectives Meeting 2012 organised by the Berlin Civil Society Centre (Berlin, Germany)</li> </ul>
31 October – 2 November	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• UNW-DAWN Regional Consultation (Bangkok)</li> </ul>
20-21 November 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• South-East, East and North-East Asia and the Pacific Parliamentarian Forum (Manila, the Philippines)</li> </ul>
10-11 December 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• South, South-West, North and Central Asia Parliamentarian Forum, Dhaka, Bangladesh</li> </ul>
March – April 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High-Level Panel Asia-Pacific meeting (Indonesia)</li> <li>• Asia Pacific Ministerial Meeting hosted by the Government of Indonesia</li> <li>• Asia Pacific Regional Parliamentarian Conference (Indonesia)</li> <li>• AP MDG Report soft launch</li> </ul>
May 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• UN High Level Panel to deliver the report</li> </ul>
September 2013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• UN Special Session on the MDGs (New York, USA)</li> <li>• Asia Pacific MDG Report launch (New York, USA)</li> </ul>
September 2013 – 2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SDG Working Group to submit report to the 68<sup>th</sup> GA</li> </ul>

# TRACK 1- UN- GA/CSW



- RURAL DEVELOPMENT ISSUES- CSW 56- 2012
- VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN CSW 57-2013

# CSCAP- TRACK 2



- THE COUNCIL FOR SECURITY COOPERATION IN ASIA PACIFIC

- MARITIME COORDINATION RELIEF EFFORT IN THE EVENT OF NATURAL DISASTER

- (NOV 23, 2012)



# AWCO – TRACK 3

- ASEAN CONFEDERATION OF WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS (AWCO)
- PLANNING TO FOCUS ON REGIONAL ANTI TRAFFICKING MECHANISM
- (15<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting Nov 29-30, 2012)

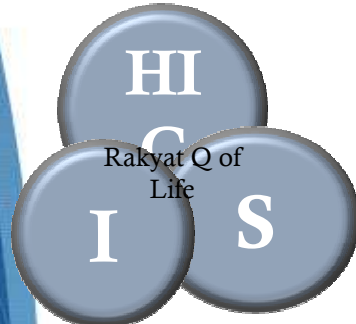


# APWLD – TRACK 3

- ASIA PACIFIC FORUM FOR WOMEN, LAW AND DEVELOPMENT (APWLD)
- ASKING FOR THE REDEFINITION OF DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS, VOICES, ACCESS TO RESOURCES AND PEACE

(Meeting on Nov 26, 2012)





**NKEA**

**NTP/NK  
EA**

Politics &  
Security

Healthcare

Education

Palm Oil

Biotech &  
Agri

Finance &  
Business

Rural  
Transformation

Renewable  
Energy

ICT

Greater KL

**MOHE's  
NICHE**

**MOHE**

Energy  
Security

Tropical  
Medicine

ICT

Food  
Security

Global  
Warming

**UKM's RU PROPOSAL**

**UKM**

**R&D**

**RESULTS**

**Outcome**

**Add Value  
to R&D**

**UKM's  
COMPETITIVE  
ADVANTAGE**

**WHY  
UKM?**

Top Medical  
School

UMBI is already  
COE

Malaysia  
Genome  
Institute

UKM Faculty of  
IT is MSC  
Status

UKM has Green  
Tech Innovation  
Park

**R&D Comm  
via NewCos**

**Centre for  
Collaborativ  
e Innovation**

**UKM Tech  
Sdn. Bhd**

**New Economic  
Model**

**NEM**

Improved  
Rakyat  
Quality of  
Life

Entrepreneurial  
& Innovative

Sustainability

High  
Income

Job  
Creation

# NATIONAL PROJECTS?

**POLITICAL  
LITERACY  
TRANSFORMATI  
ON**

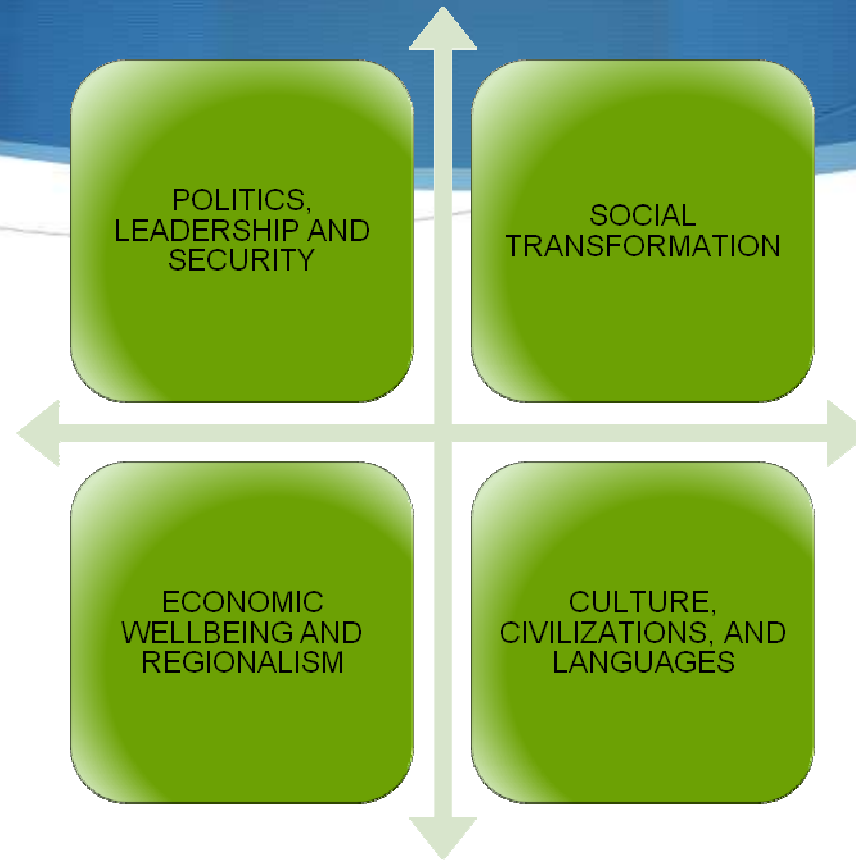
**NATIONAL  
FOOD  
BAROMETER**

**DISASTER  
MANAGEMENT  
SYSTEM**

**CYBER  
SECURITY  
FRAMEWORK**

**BAGHUS  
APPROACH TO  
SECURITY**

# FUTURE NICHEs IN UKM ?





# THANK YOU

